

MODEL QUESTION PAPER

MFCO4

I Semester M.TECH Examination, August 2011 PATTERN RECOGNITION AND APPLICATION

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

GROUP A : Answer any three questions.

- Q.1 Sketch any edge detection operator that will have a positive output at the right edge of an object that is brighter than the background.
- Q.2 Write procedure for Breadth First Search?
- Q.3 Sketch the path described by the difference crack code RRFFLRRFRFFF.
- Q.4 Explain biological neuron with neat block diagram.
- Q.5 Write application of pattern Recognition.

GROUP B : Answer any three questions.

- Q.6 Explain Bayes Theorem in detail.
- Q.7 Write FORTRAN equivalents of the while, repeat – until, loop for ever and for Statements of SPARKS?
- Q.8 Show that the Cauchy distribution does not have a finite variance.
- Q.9 Feature x is normally distributed for class A with $\mu=0$ and $\sigma=1$. For B it is also normal with $\mu=2$ and $\sigma=2$. $P(A)=1/4$ and $P(B)=3/4$. Find the optimal decision regions?
- Q.10 Explain Back propogation Algorithm and its application.

GROUP C : All Questions are Compulsory.

Q.11 Fill in the blanks

- (i) The process of separating objects from background is called as _____.
- (ii) A tree is a _____ if each and every node of it can have at the most two branches.
- (iii) _____ are among the oldest sources of em radiation used for imaging.
- (iv) _____ are a set of techniques for detecting incomplete simple objects in images by finding clusters in a perimeter space.
- (v) Mathematical model of neuron was by Mc Culloch and Pitts in _____.

Q.12 Multiple choice question.

- (i) DICOM _____.
 - (a) Stands for Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine
 - (b) Stands for Digital Communications
 - (c) Is a very new standard that is available for only a few pieces of radiological equipment.

- (ii) The conditional probabilities of class membership $p(C_i | X)$ are called _____.
 - (a) Prior probabilities
 - (b) Poster probabilities
 - (c) In probabilities
 - (d) None
- (iii) Which Technique is applicable for classification?
 - (a) Agglomerative clustering.
 - (b) Decision making tree
 - (c) Edge detection
 - (d) None of them.
- (iv) In building an automatic classification system is to separate the objects from the background is called _____.
 - (a) Frequentist method
 - (b) Segmentation
 - (c) Morphological operation
 - (d) None of these
- (v) Which of the following characteristics IS NOT reflective view of learning?
 - (a) Changes in knowledge lead to changes in behavior.
 - (b) The outcome of learning is an observable behavior.
 - (c) Reinforcement is seen as information.
 - (d) Human are active learners.

Q.13 True or false

- (i) The neural network in question 31 could be used for function approximation.”
- (ii) A member function can be declared static is visible to all classes in the program.
- (iii) Interior fill create a black pixel if all four connected neighbor pixels are black.
- (iv) A pure shape does not depend on the size of the region.
- (v) The roots of radical constructivism reach back to research on artificial intelligence.
